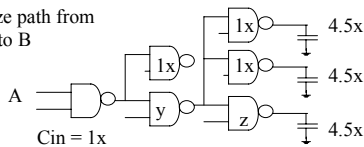


Branching Effort revisited

Size path from
A to B



This time, do
NOT size off
path load with
on path load.
Load
measured in
2-input Nands

$$\text{Path logic effort } G = g_0 * g_1 * g_2 = 4/3 * 4/3 * 4/3 = 2.37$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 1st stage} = (y+1)/y = b_1$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 2nd stage} = (z+2)/z = b_2$$

$$\text{Path Branch effort } B = (y+1)/y * (z+2)/z \quad (\text{no closed form!})$$

$$\text{Path electrical effort } H = \text{Cout}/\text{Cin} = 4.5\text{C}/\text{C} = 4.5$$

$$\text{Path stage effort} = F = G*B*H = 2.37*4.5*B = 10.7*B$$

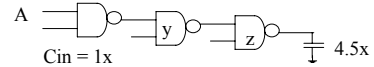
$$\text{Min delay} = N(F)^{1/N} + P = 3*(10.7 * b_1 * b_2)^{1/3} + 3(2\text{pinv})$$

BR 6/00

1

First, ignore branching contribution

Size path from
A to B



$$\text{Path logic effort } G = g_0 * g_1 * g_2 = 4/3 * 4/3 * 4/3 = 2.37$$

$$B = 1$$

$$\text{Path electrical effort } H = \text{Cout}/\text{Cin} = 4.5\text{C}/\text{C} = 4.5$$

$$\text{Path stage effort} = F = G*B*H = 2.37*4.5 = 10.7$$

$$\text{Min delay} = N(F)^{1/N} + P = 3*(10.7)^{1/3} + 3(2\text{pinv}) = 12.6$$

BR 6/00

2

Size gates

Stage effort of each stage should be:

$$f(\text{min}) = (F)^{1/N} = (GBH)^{1/N} = (10.7)^{1/3} = 2.2$$

Determine Cin of last stage:

$$\text{Cin}(z) = g * \text{Cout} / f(\text{min}) = 4/3 * 4.5 / 2.2 = 2.7$$

Determine Cin of middle stage:

$$\text{Cin}(y) = g * (\text{Cin}(z)) / f(\text{min}) = 4/3 * (2.7) / 2.2 = 1.6$$

Is last stage correct?

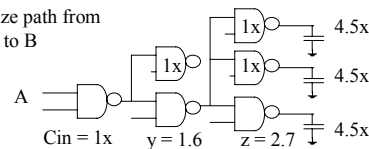
$$\text{Cin}(A) = g * (\text{Cin}(y)) / f(\text{min}) = 4/3 * (1.6) / 2.2 = 1$$

BR 6/00

3

Recompute Delay with sizes

Size path from
A to B



$$\text{Path logic effort } G = g_0 * g_1 * g_2 = 4/3 * 4/3 * 4/3 = 2.37$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 1st stage} = (1.6+1)/1.6 = 1.6$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 2nd stage} = (2.7+2)/2.7 = 1.7$$

$$\text{Path Branch effort } B = 1 * 1.6 * 1.7 = 2.7$$

$$\text{Path electrical effort } H = \text{Cout}/\text{Cin} = 4.5\text{C}/\text{C} = 4.5$$

$$\text{Path stage effort} = F = G*B*H = 2.37*4.5*2.7 = 29$$

$$\text{Min delay} = N(F)^{1/N} + P = 3*(29)^{1/3} + 3(2\text{pinv}) = 15.2$$

BR 6/00

4

Resize gates

Stage effort of each stage should be:

$$f(\text{min}) = (F)^{1/N} = (GBH)^{1/N} = (29)^{1/3} = 3.1$$

Determine Cin of last stage:

$$\text{Cin}(z) = g * 1 * \text{Cout} / f(\text{min}) = 4/3 * 1 * 4.5 / 3.1 = 1.9$$

Determine Cin of middle stage:

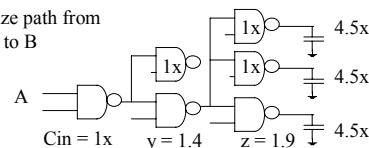
$$\text{Cin}(y) = g * (b_2 * \text{Cin}(z)) / f(\text{min}) = 4/3 * 1.7 * 1.9 / 3.1 = 1.4$$

BR 6/00

5

Recompute Delay with sizes

Size path from
A to B



$$\text{Path logic effort } G = g_0 * g_1 * g_2 = 4/3 * 4/3 * 4/3 = 2.37$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 1st stage} = (1.4+1)/1.4 = 1.7$$

$$\text{Branch effort, 2nd stage} = (1.9+2)/1.9 = 2.1$$

$$\text{Path Branch effort } B = 1 * 1.7 * 2.1 = 3.6$$

$$\text{Path electrical effort } H = \text{Cout}/\text{Cin} = 4.5\text{C}/\text{C} = 4.5$$

$$\text{Path stage effort} = F = G*B*H = 2.37*4.5*3.6 = 38$$

$$\text{Min delay} = N(F)^{1/N} + P = 3*(38)^{1/3} + 3(2\text{pinv}) = 16.1$$

BR 6/00

6

Resize gates

Stage effort of each stage should be:

$$f(\min) = (F)^{1/N} = (GBH)^{1/N} = (38)^{1/3} = 3.4$$

Determine Cin of last stage:

$$Cin(z) = g * 1 * Cout / f(\min) = 4/3 * 1 * 4.5 / 3.4 = 1.8$$

Determine Cin of middle stage:

$$Cin(y) = g * (b2 * Cin(z)) / f(\min) = 4/3 * 2.1 * 1.8 / 3.4 = 1.5$$

Summary of Iterations

Iteration #	1 st Stage Size	2 nd Stage Size
1 (ignore branching)	1.6	2.7
2	1.4	1.9
3	1.5	1.8